



Pharmacy Resource Guide

Workers' Compensation

March 2026

Optum

We are pleased to share this Pharmacy Resource Guide. Inside you will find a state-by-state guide to the pharmacy fee schedule and jurisdictional maps highlighting key workers' compensation laws and regulations. From a statistical perspective, we have provided the top 10 therapeutic classes, top 25 medications as a percentage of total spend, total number of prescriptions and percentage of generic spend. Also included is a helpful brand-generic index of commonly prescribed workers' compensation medications.

Questions about our program may be directed to your account manager or clinical liaison.

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Information contained in this Pharmacy Resource Guide is provided “as is” for informational purposes only and is not intended to constitute legal advice. Due to the rapidly changing nature of regulatory information, Optum does not warrant or guarantee the accuracy of content of this guide. Before taking any action on the reimbursement or delivery of care based upon our guide, the reader should consult their legal representatives.

2026 Pharmacy state fee schedule detail



Alabama (AL)

- **Fee schedule rates**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 + 0.05) + \11.71

Generic: $AWP \times (1 + 0.05) + \15.22

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule or the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Bills must include the original underlying NDC and the repackaged or relabeled NDC. Reimbursement is the lesser of the original AWP and the repackaged or relabeled AWP. Dispensing fees apply to pharmacies only.
- **Compounded medications:** Alabama does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Alabama does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Alaska (AK)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP + \$5.00$

Generic: $AWP + \$10.00$

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule, the fee charged to the general public, or a negotiated fee.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Reimbursement uses the original manufacturer's AWP. Reimbursement is limited to medical necessity and is based on the lowest generic NDC for each drug, including OTC drugs, when applicable.
- **Compounded medications:** Alaska does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Alaska does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Arizona (AZ)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.15) + \7.00

Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.25) + \7.00

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is based on the actual medication dispensed. The fee schedule applies to medications dispensed by a pharmacy or a physician. The fee schedule includes caps on certain topical medications.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Bills must include the NDC of the medication dispensed and the original manufacturer NDC. Reimbursement is based on the NDC of the underlying medication product.
- **Compounded medications:** Reimbursement is based on the AWP of the underlying medication product. Bills must include an NDC for each ingredient. For topical compounds, maximum reimbursement is the lesser of \$200 for a 30-day supply, prorated as needed, or the compound reimbursement allowed under the fee schedule.
- **Topical medications:** For OTC topical medications that are not commercially available, reimbursement may not exceed \$30 for a 30 day supply, prorated as needed, for a topical cream or lotion, and may not exceed \$75 for a 30 day supply, prorated as needed, for topical patches.



Arkansas (AR)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP + \$5.13$

Generic: $AWP + \$5.13$

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule, the provider's usual and customary charge, or the contracted MCO or PPO price.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** No dispensing fee is paid to physicians. Over the counter drugs billed by physicians are reimbursed at the provider's charge or up to 20% above the cost of the item. Dispensing practitioners must obtain a permit and demonstrate need before approval to dispense.
- **Compounded medications:** Arkansas does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Arkansas does not provide guidance for topical medications.



California (CA)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: Medi-Cal based drug rate, dispensing fee \$10.05 or \$13.20

Generic: Medi-Cal based drug rate, dispensing fee \$10.05 or \$13.20

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Drug reimbursement is based on the applicable Medi-Cal drug reimbursement feed or file. In general, the Medi-Cal lowest cost feed applies, and DAW brand drugs use the Medi-Cal no substitution feed. If the drug is not in Medi-Cal, reimbursement defaults to the lowest of NADAC, WAC+O, FUL, or MAIC.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** For legend drugs, reimbursement is the lowest of the applicable Medi-Cal feed cost, the physician's usual and customary charge, or the dispensing fee. For non-legend drugs, reimbursement is the lowest of the physician's usual and customary charge, the Medi-Cal lowest cost feed, 120% of documented paid cost, or documented paid cost + \$250.
- **Compounded medications:** Pharmacy dispensed compounds are reimbursed at the lowest of the applicable Medi-Cal feed cost for each ingredient, the usual and customary charge to the public on the date of dispense, or other applicable Medi-Cal compounding related fees where eligible, plus the applicable Medi-Cal volume dispensing fee. Each ingredient must be individually identified. Ingredients with an invalid NDC are not reimbursed.
- **Topical medications:** California does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Colorado (CO)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: AWP + \$4.00

Generic: AWP + \$4.00

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** If AWP is no longer available, the benchmark changes to $WAC \times (1 + 0.20)$.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Reimbursement for repackaged medications uses the AWP and the NDC of the underlying medication. Opioids, scheduled controlled substances, gabapentin, and benzodiazepines must be provided through a pharmacy.
- **Compounded medications:** Prescription strength topical compounds are categorized using state specific Z codes. Fees represent the maximum reimbursable amount. All compound ingredients must be listed, including the quantity used.
- **Topical medications:** Certain nonprescription topicals, excluding patches, are limited to \$31.21 for a 30-day supply, prorated as needed. Certain non-prescription patches are limited to \$72.83 for a 30-day supply, prorated as needed.



Connecticut (CT)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: AWP + \$5.00

Generic: AWP + \$8.00

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is based on the underlying manufacturer NDC or a therapeutic equivalent manufacturer NDC. If the original manufacturer information is not provided or is unknown, the payer may select the NDC and associated AWP for reimbursement.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Over the counter drugs dispensed in a practitioner's office are limited to $acquisition\ cost \times (1 + 0.30)$.
- **Compounded medications:** Connecticut does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Connecticut does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Delaware (DE)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.319) + \3.29

Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.38) + \4.10

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the provider's usual and customary charge, the negotiated contract amount, or the fee schedule.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Reimbursement is based on the underlying medication product identified by the original labeler NDC. Physicians dispensing from the office do not receive a dispensing fee. Controlled substances may not be dispensed beyond a medically necessary 72-hour supply unless properly licensed.
- **Compounded medications:** Bills must list each ingredient and calculate charges separately using the ingredient NDC. A single compounding fee of \$10 is allowed per prescription.
- **Topical medications:** Delaware does not provide guidance for topical medications.



District of Columbia (DC)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: U&C

Generic: U&C

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** District of Columbia does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Reimbursement is based on the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** District of Columbia does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** District of Columbia does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** District of Columbia does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Florida (FL)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP + \$4.18$

Generic: $AWP + \$4.18$

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is at the fee schedule, unless the employer or carrier, or an entity acting on behalf of the employer or carrier, directly contracts with the provider for a lower rate.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** For repackaged or relabeled prescription medications dispensed by a registered dispensing practitioner, reimbursement is $AWP \times (1 + 0.125) + \8.00 , and the bill must include the original manufacturer NDC. Physician dispensed drugs must be authorized and medically necessary. On February 25, 2026, a Florida appellate court set aside the rule that would have required payment when a carrier's only reason to deny was that a dispensing practitioner dispensed the medication. The law's choice provision refers to a pharmacy or pharmacist.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds are permitted when the prescribed formulation is not commercially available. Reimbursement is the sum of AWP for each ingredient + \$4.18. Prior approval is required.
- **Topical medications:** Florida does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Georgia (GA)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: AWP + \$4.83

Generic: AWP + \$7.25

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is based on the manufacturer's published AWP of the product on the date of dispensing.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Bills must include the original manufacturer or distributor stock package NDC.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds must be billed by the compounding pharmacy. Reimbursement is the sum of AWP for each ingredient $\times (1-0.50) + \$20$. Compounds are limited to three or fewer active ingredients.
- **Topical medications:** Topical medications are capped using three categories. The maximum reimbursement for any topical medication is \$240. Topicals are limited to a 30-day supply with no auto refill.



Hawaii (HI)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1+0.40)$

Generic: $AWP \times (1+0.40)$

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Hawaii does not provide additional reimbursement qualifiers beyond the fee schedule basis.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Repackaged medications are reimbursed based on the original manufacturer NDC.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds are reimbursed at the fee schedule based on the gram weight of each underlying ingredient. AWP is based on the original manufacturer.
- **Topical medications:** Hawaii does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Idaho (ID)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: AWP + \$5.00

Generic: AWP + \$8.00

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule, the billed charge, or the contracted amount.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Reimbursement is based on the AWP of the original manufacturer. Physicians are not reimbursed a dispensing fee or a compounding fee.
- **Compounded medications:** Reimbursement is the sum of AWP for each medication + \$5.00 + \$2.00. Compound ingredients must include the original manufacturer NDC.
- **Topical medications:** Idaho does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Illinois (IL)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: Reasonable

Generic: Reasonable

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Illinois does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. The insurer pays all necessary and reasonable costs.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Medications dispensed outside of a licensed pharmacy are reimbursed at AWP + \$4.18. Repackaged medications use the AWP of the underlying medication as identified by the original labeler NDC.
- **Compounded medications:** Illinois does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Illinois does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Indiana (IN)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: Reasonable
 - Generic: Reasonable
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Indiana does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Reimbursement is based on necessary and reasonable costs.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Repackaged medications dispensed outside of retail or mail pharmacies use the AWP of the original manufacturer. If the original NDC cannot be determined, maximum reimbursement is based on the lowest cost generic for the prescribed medication. Physician dispensing from the office is limited to medications dispensed during the first seven days from the date of injury.
- **Compounded medications:** Indiana does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Indiana does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Iowa (IA)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: Reasonable
 - Generic: Reasonable
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Iowa does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Charges must be reasonable.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Iowa does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** Iowa does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Iowa does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Kansas (KS)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \3.00
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.15) + \5.00
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule or the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Reimbursement is based on the original manufacturer NDC and requires prior approval of the carrier.
- **Compounded medications:** Reimbursement is based on the original manufacturer NDC and requires prior approval of the carrier.
- **Topical medications:** Kansas does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Kentucky (KY)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \5.00
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.15) + \5.00
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** For the generic calculation, AWP is based on the lowest priced therapeutically equivalent product in stock. A lower reimbursement amount is permitted when agreed.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Reimbursement is based on the original NDC AWP. Dispensing fees apply to licensed pharmacists. Physicians are restricted to dispensing only a 48-hour supply of certain controlled medications containing hydrocodone from the office.
- **Compounded medications:** AWP is determined using the NDC of the original product from the manufacturer. A single \$20 compounding fee is allowed.
- **Topical medications:** Kentucky does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Louisiana (LA)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 + 0.10) + \11.81

Generic: $AWP \times (1 + 0.40) + \11.81

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** The dispensing fee amount aligns with the state Medicaid dispensing fee in effect.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physicians may dispense controlled substances or medications of concern only if registered as a dispensing physician, and only up to a single 48-hour supply.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds are reimbursed using the fee schedule generic formula. Bills must indicate "COMPOUND Rx."
- **Topical medications:** Louisiana addresses topical medication use in treatment guidelines. Louisiana does not provide additional topical reimbursement limits.



Maine (ME)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: U&C

Generic: U&C

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Maine does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Reimbursement is based on the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Maine does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** Maine does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Maine does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Maryland (MD)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: Relative value or reasonable

Generic: Relative value or reasonable

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Maryland does not use a single controlling pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. For medications or products without a fee schedule value, carriers may assign a relative value based on nationally recognized published relative values or values for similar products or services.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Maryland does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** Maryland does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Maryland does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Massachusetts (MA)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $\min(\text{MMAC}, \text{AAC}, \text{U\&C}) + \10.02

Generic: $\min(\text{FUL}, \text{MMAC}, \text{AAC}, \text{U\&C}) + \10.02

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Single source drugs use the brand calculation. Multi source drugs use the generic calculation.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physician dispensing is permitted only when needed for immediate and proper treatment until the prescription can be filled by a pharmacy.
- **Compounded medications:** An additional dispensing fee may apply based on the type of compound dispensed.
- **Topical medications:** Massachusetts does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Michigan (MI)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \3.50

Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \5.50

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the maximum allowable rate in the fee schedule or the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Billing and reimbursement are based on the original manufacturer NDC.
- **Compounded medications:** Custom compounds are limited to a maximum of \$600, and higher charges are subject to review. Topical compounds must be billed at the ingredient level using each ingredient's original manufacturer NDC. Reimbursement is based on $AWP \times (1 - 0.10)$ for each ingredient, prorated by the ingredient amount, plus the applicable dispensing fee. Ingredients without an NDC are not reimbursed. Additional medical necessity requirements apply to custom and topical compounds.
- **Topical medications:** Michigan provides specific rules for topical compounds under compounded medication rules. Michigan does not provide additional guidance for non-compounded topical medications.



Minnesota (MN)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.12) + \3.65

Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.12) + \3.65

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Minnesota uses different reimbursement depending on billing method. Electronic or real time billing and payment uses $AWP \times (1 - 0.12) + \3.65 and includes a MAC component for generics. Paper billing uses $AWP + \$5.14$ for both brand and generic.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physician dispensing is permitted when not for profit. When for profit, the physician must file with the appropriate licensing board and receive approval.
- **Compounded medications:** Minnesota does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Minnesota does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Mississippi (MS)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP + \$5.00$

Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.05) + \5.00

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Unless there is a contract, reimbursement is the lesser of the provider's total billed charge or the fee schedule.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Reimbursement uses the underlying medication product from the original labeler NDC. Dispensing fees do not apply to physicians.
- **Compounded medications:** Bills must list each ingredient NDC. Reimbursement is the sum of AWP for each underlying ingredient NDC + \$5.00.
- **Topical medications:** Topicals are limited to a maximum of \$300 per 120 grams per month without prior authorization. Private label topicals are limited to \$30 for a 30-day supply, prorated as needed. Patches are limited to \$70 for a 30-day supply, prorated as needed.



Missouri (MO)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: U&C

Generic: U&C

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Missouri does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Reimbursement is based on the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Missouri does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** Missouri does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Missouri does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Montana (MT)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \3.00

Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.25) + \3.00

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule or the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Montana limits physician dispensing to specific exceptions. Montana does not provide additional guidance for those exceptions.
- **Compounded medications:** Montana does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Montana does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Nebraska (NE)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: Actual charge or reasonable

Generic: Actual charge or reasonable

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Nebraska does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Reimbursement is the actual charge billed unless the payer has evidence that the charge exceeds the regular charge for similar cases.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Nebraska does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** Nebraska does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Nebraska does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Nevada (NV)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP + \$13.70$

Generic: $AWP + \$13.70$

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule, the provider's usual and customary charge, or a contracted rate.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physicians may dispense an initial supply of certain controlled medications for up to 15 days. Bills must include the original NDC. Providers may not charge for OTC medications.
- **Compounded medications:** Reimbursement is based on agreement and includes quantity before dispensing. Bills must list all individual ingredients and NDCs. Ingredients without an NDC are not reimbursed.
- **Topical medications:** Nevada does not provide guidance for topical medications.



New Hampshire (NH)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: Reasonable
 - Generic: Reasonable
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** New Hampshire does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Reimbursement is based on reasonable value.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** New Hampshire does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** New Hampshire does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** New Hampshire does not provide guidance for topical medications.



New Jersey (NJ)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: U&C
 - Generic: U&C
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** New Jersey does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Reimbursement is based on the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physician dispensing is limited to a 7-day supply unless the injured worker is more than 10 miles from the nearest pharmacy.
- **Compounded medications:** New Jersey does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** New Jersey does not provide guidance for topical medications.



New Mexico (NM)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \5.00
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \5.00
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule, the provider's usual and customary charge, or a contracted rate.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physician dispensed medications are reimbursed at $AWP \times (1 - 0.10)$ with no dispensing fee. Initial physician dispensing for a new prescription is limited to 10 days. Provider dispensed medications may not exceed the cost of the generic equivalent.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds are reimbursed at the ingredient level plus a single dispensing fee. Bills must include the original NDC for each ingredient. Ingredients without an NDC are not reimbursed.
- **Topical medications:** New Mexico does not provide guidance for topical medications.



New York (NY)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.12) + \4.00
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.20) + \5.00
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is at the fee schedule or a lower contracted rate.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physician dispensing is limited to 72 hours, with exceptions. Repackaged medications are reimbursed based on the AWP of the underlying medication.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds are reimbursed at the ingredient level. Reimbursement is the sum of the allowable fee for each ingredient + \$6.00. Ingredients without an NDC are not reimbursed. Prior approval is required.
- **Topical medications:** New York does not provide guidance for topical medications.



North Carolina (NC)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.05)$
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.05)$
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule or an agreement between the provider and payer.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Bills for repackaged and physician dispensed medications must include the original manufacturer NDC. Reimbursement for physician dispensed medications may not exceed the fee schedule based on the original NDC. Outpatient providers, other than pharmacies, may not receive reimbursement for controlled medications beyond an initial 5-day supply starting with initial treatment.
- **Compounded medications:** North Carolina does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** North Carolina does not provide guidance for topical medications.



North Dakota (ND)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: WAC markup + \$4.00
 - Generic: WAC markup + \$5.00
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is based on a markup above WAC, except for compounds.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** North Dakota does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds are reimbursed at $AWP \times (1 - 0.72)$ for each ingredient, plus a single item compounding fee based on level of effort.
- **Topical medications:** North Dakota applies additional restrictions to topical pain preparations.



Ohio (OH)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.15) + \3.50
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.15) + \3.50
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the provider's usual and customary charge or the fee schedule.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Medications supplied to an injured worker in a physician's office are not considered outpatient medication and are not reimbursed. Repackaged brand medication product cost is calculated using the original labeler AWP. Dispensing fees apply to pharmacies only.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds must be billed at the ingredient NDC level. Ingredients without an NDC are not reimbursed. The maximum product cost component for a compounded prescription is \$100. Different dispensing fees for compounds based on compounding time ranging from \$15 to \$75.
- **Topical medications:** Ohio does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Oklahoma (OK)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \5.00
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \5.00
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule or the provider's usual and customary charge for the same or similar service.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** For physician dispensed non repackaged drugs, reimbursement is the lesser of $AWP \times (1 - 0.10)$ or the payer's contracted rate. For repackaged drugs, reimbursement is the lesser of the original NDC $AWP \times (1 - 0.10)$ or the lowest cost therapeutically equivalent $AWP \times (1 - 0.10)$.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds must be billed by the compounding pharmacy at the ingredient level. Reimbursement is the sum of the allowable fee for each ingredient + \$5.00. Ingredients without an NDC are not reimbursed.
- **Topical medications:** Oklahoma does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Oregon (OR)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.165) + \2.00

Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.165) + \2.00

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule, the provider's usual and customary charge, or a contracted rate.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physician dispensing is limited to an initial 10-day supply, except in emergency situations.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds must be billed by ingredient with each ingredient's NDC. Ingredients without an NDC are not reimbursed. Maximum reimbursement is $AWP \times (1 - 0.165)$ for each ingredient + \$10.00.
- **Topical medications:** Oregon does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Pennsylvania (PA)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 + 0.10)$

Generic: $AWP \times (1 + 0.10)$

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** If the provider's actual charge is less than the fee schedule amount, reimbursement is the actual charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Reimbursement is based on the original manufacturer NDC, which must be submitted on the bill. If the original NDC is not submitted, reimbursement is based on the least expensive clinically equivalent medication. Outpatient providers, other than licensed pharmacies, may not seek reimbursement for schedule II medication beyond an initial 7-day supply starting with initial treatment for a claim. In limited cases involving a medical procedure, one additional 15-day supply may be allowed starting on the date of procedure. Additional prescription medications are limited to an initial 30-day supply starting with initial treatment. Providers may not seek reimbursement for OTC medications.
- **Compounded medications:** Pennsylvania does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Pennsylvania does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Rhode Island (RI)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10)$

Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10)$

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Rhode Island does not provide additional reimbursement qualifiers beyond fee schedule.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physicians cannot bill for dispensing. Physicians may bill only to administer medications, such as injectables, in the office.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds containing repackaged medications are reimbursed using the NDC of the underlying medication. Compounds must be billed by separating ingredients by NDC and quantity.
- **Topical medications:** Reimbursement for topical compounds may not exceed \$500 for a 30-day supply.



South Carolina (SC)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: AWP + \$5.00
 - Generic: AWP + \$5.00
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule or the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Practitioner dispensed OTC medications require preauthorization before dispensing. Repackaged drugs must be billed with the original manufacturer NDC and are reimbursed based on that NDC.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounded prescription drugs are reimbursed as the sum of AWP by gram weight for each ingredient + \$5.00. South Carolina applies additional price caps for compound topical medications.
- **Topical medications:** Prescription strength topicals are limited to \$240 for a 30-day supply, prorated as needed, and may not exceed a 90-day supply. Nonprescription patches are limited to \$70 for a 30-day supply, prorated as needed.



South Dakota (SD)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: U&C
 - Generic: U&C
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** South Dakota does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Charges may not exceed the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** South Dakota does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** South Dakota does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** South Dakota does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Tennessee (TN)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: AWP + \$5.10
 - Generic: AWP + \$5.10
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule, the provider's usual and customary charge, or a contracted rate.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Reimbursement is based on the manufacturer's published AWP on the date of dispensing, calculated on a per unit basis. If the original manufacturer NDC is not provided, reimbursement is based on the AWP of the lowest priced therapeutically equivalent medication. Physicians should not receive a dispensing fee.
- **Compounded medications:** The compounding fee may not exceed \$25 per compound. The compounding fee may be charged by entities other than physicians. Bills must include the original manufacturer NDC.
- **Topical medications:** Tennessee does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Texas (TX)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 + 0.09) + \4.00
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 + 0.25) + \4.00
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the contracted rate when it is a compliant direct contract or a compliant registered pharmacy network contract. Otherwise, reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule or the billed amount.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physician dispensing is permitted only to meet immediate needs or in a rural area.
- **Compounded medications:** Each ingredient is calculated separately using the fee schedule AWP basis, plus a \$15 compounding fee per prescription. Bills must list each medication included in the compound. Prior approval is required.
- **Topical medications:** Texas does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Utah (UT)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: Reasonable
 - Generic: Reasonable
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Utah does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Reimbursement is based on a reasonable fee.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physician dispensing is permitted only in very limited situations.
- **Compounded medications:** Utah does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Utah does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Vermont (VT)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: AWP + \$3.15
 - Generic: AWP + \$3.15
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule or the actual charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Vermont does not provide guidance for physician dispensing and repackaged drugs.
- **Compounded medications:** Vermont does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Vermont does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Virginia (VA)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: Prevailing community rate
 - Generic: Prevailing community rate
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Virginia does not use a pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. When disputes occur, reimbursement uses the prevailing community rate.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Physician dispensing is permitted only with specified limits, such as samples, emergency situations, or when the medication is not available, unless the provider is properly licensed by the Board of Pharmacy.
- **Compounded medications:** Virginia does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Virginia does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Washington (WA)

- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \4.50
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.50) + \4.50
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Washington reimburses pharmacy medications under the state's fee schedule approach described above.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** The state fund does not pay for medications dispensed in a physician's office. The state fund policy is not to pay for repackaged medications.
- **Compounded medications:** Reimbursement allows the cost of ingredients + \$4.50 + \$4.00. Bills must include an NDC for each ingredient.
- **Topical medications:** Washington does not provide guidance for topical medications.



West Virginia (WV)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: U&C

Generic: U&C

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** West Virginia does not use a controlling pharmacy fee schedule for workers' compensation prescriptions. Providers bill their usual and customary charge. NADAC applies when available, and WAC applies when NADAC is not available, with a dispensing fee of \$10.49.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Legend medications dispensed by a physician are not reimbursed except in emergency situations.
- **Compounded medications:** West Virginia does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** West Virginia does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Wisconsin (WI)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: AWP + \$3.00

Generic: AWP + \$3.00

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement follows the existing pharmacy fee schedule.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Dispensing fees apply to pharmacists.
- **Compounded medications:** Wisconsin does not provide guidance for compounded medications.
- **Topical medications:** Wisconsin does not provide guidance for topical medications.



Wyoming (WY)

- **Fee schedule rates:**

Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \5.00

Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.10) + \5.00

- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Reimbursement is the lesser of the fee schedule or the provider's usual and customary charge.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** Repackaged medications are reimbursed using the AWP of the lowest cost therapeutically equivalent medication.
- **Compounded medications:** When physicians bill for compounds, they must provide the pharmacy invoice, and reimbursement is supplier or manufacturer invoice $\times (1 + 1.30)$. Compounding pharmacies that bill are compensated per the fee schedule at the line-item level when the ingredient is covered. Bills must include itemizations for all ingredients and quantities. Compound cream prescriptions must list all medications included.
- **Topical medications:** Wyoming does not provide guidance for topical medications.

Federal Services

- **Scope:** This section applies to pharmacy reimbursement under U.S. Department of Labor Office of Workers' Compensation Programs (OWCP) benefit programs, including FECA (DFEC) and other OWCP programs. Program-specific billing and reimbursement rules may apply.
- **Fee schedule rates:**
 - Brand: $AWP \times (1 - 0.15) + \4.00 (apply the OWCP program-specific rules for the claim being billed)
 - Generic: $AWP \times (1 - 0.40) + \4.00 (apply the OWCP program-specific rules for the claim being billed)
- **Reimbursement description and basis:** Federal Services reimbursement uses an OWCP pharmacy fee schedule methodology based on AWP with a dispensing fee, and the applicable program rules control when updates or special rules differ by program.
- **Physician dispensed and repackaged drugs:** OWCP programs may require drug identification at the NDC level to support reimbursement when medications are not billed through standard retail pharmacy point-of-sale processes. Follow the billing requirements for the applicable OWCP program.
- **Compounded medications:** Compounds must be billed at the ingredient level and include NDCs. For FECA, the maximum allowable amount is $AWP \times 0.50$ per NDC when the compound has three or fewer ingredients, and $AWP \times 0.30$ per NDC when the compound has four or more ingredients. Initial compound prescriptions are generally expected to be no more than 90 days. For Black Lung and Energy, OWCP has published that, for services billed on or after August 1, 2024, compounds are calculated at $AWP \times 0.30$ per line item + \$4.00.
- **Topical medications:** Federal Services does not provide guidance for topical medications.

Abbreviations

- **AAC** - Actual acquisition cost, the pharmacy's documented cost to acquire a drug.
- **AWP** - Average wholesale price, a published drug pricing benchmark.
- **C-II, C-III, C-V** - Controlled substance schedules under federal law.
- **DAW** - Dispense as written, the prescriber directs no substitution.
- **DF** - Dispensing fee, a fixed fee added to the drug cost for filling a prescription.
- **FECA** - Federal Employees' Compensation Act, the federal workers' compensation program for federal employees.
- **FUL** - Federal upper limit, a federal ceiling price used for certain generic drugs.
- **LOE** - Level of effort, a factor used to set certain compounding fees.
- **MAC** - Maximum allowable cost, a payer set maximum price for certain generic drugs.
- **MAIC** - Maximum allowable ingredient cost, a payer set ingredient cost limit.
- **Medi-Cal** - California Medicaid program pricing used as the basis for California workers' compensation drug reimbursement.
- **MMAC** - Maximum manufacturer allowable cost, a state published maximum drug cost used in some states.
- **NADAC** - National average drug acquisition cost, a published benchmark based on pharmacy acquisition costs.
- **NDC** - National drug code, a unique identifier for a drug product and package.
- **OTC** - Over the counter, a drug sold without a prescription.
- **U&C** - Usual and customary charge, the provider's typical charge to the public.
- **WAC** - Wholesale acquisition cost, a published manufacturer list price benchmark.

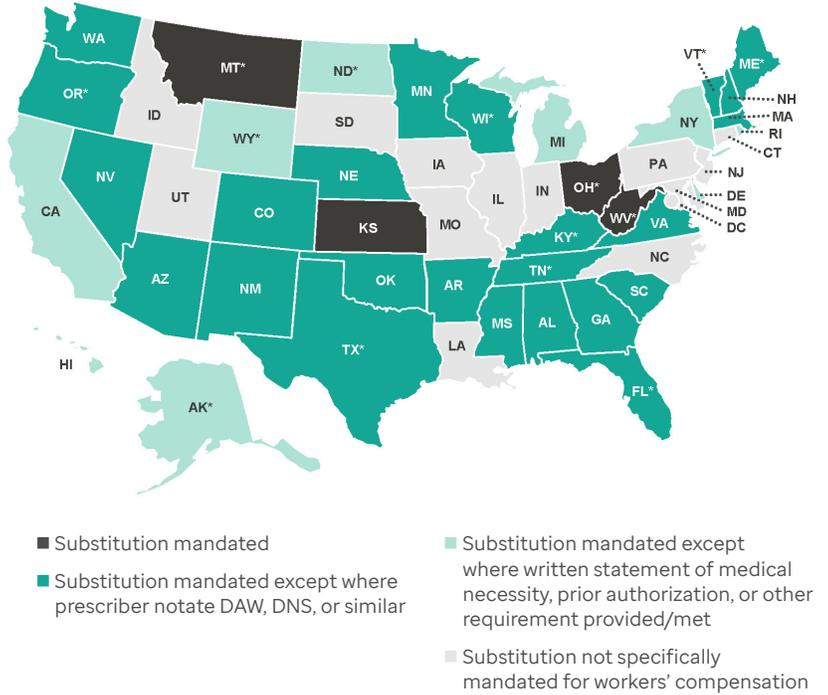
Maps of jurisdictional laws and regulations

Generic medication mandates

Mandating generic substitution is a regulatory tool to reduce pharmacy costs in the workers' compensation system. Mandates vary by state. In some states, the injured person can pay the difference for a brand medication over its generic version. Other states require the use of generics only, or require prior authorization/statement of medical necessity to use brand medications.

DAW = Dispense as Written

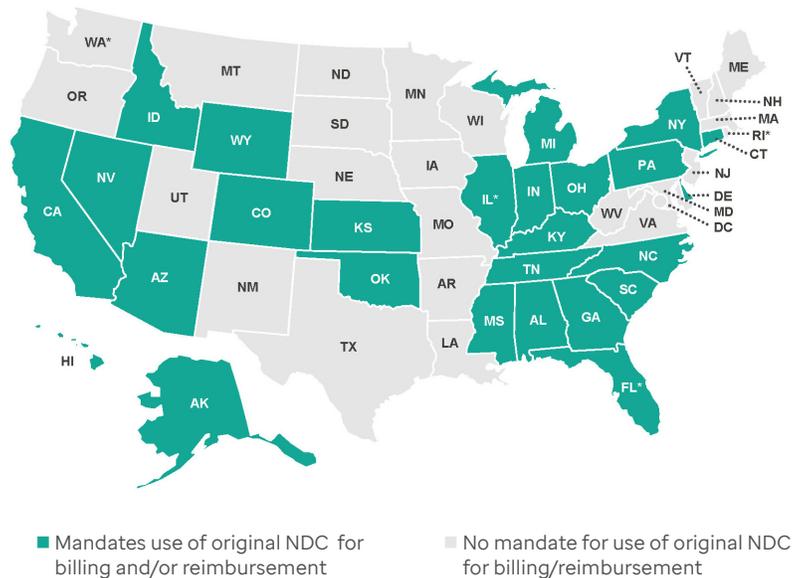
DNS = Do Not Substitute.



Data - Reflects published state workers' compensation statutes/regulations on generic dispensing. *Indicates injured worker can pay difference between brand and generic when brand dispensed without proper authorization. Current as of January 2026.

NDC for repackaged medications

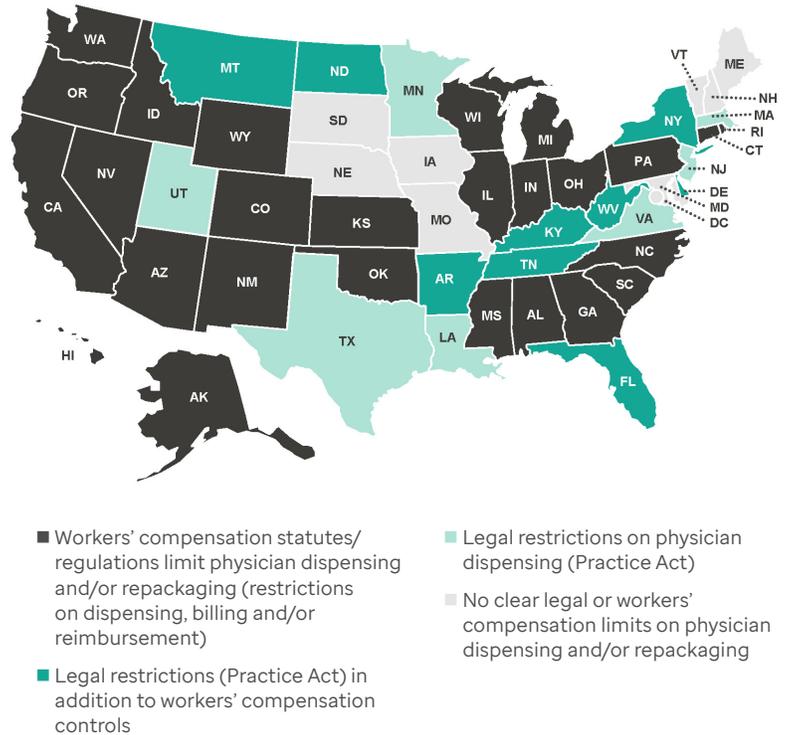
In response to the increased use of repackaged medications, some states require the original NDC when billing for any repackaged medication. Other states require both the original NDC and the repackaged NDC. Understanding the billing requirements of repackaged medications can provide cost savings for payers.



*Additional regulatory/statutory factors and qualifications may apply. Data - Reflects published statutes/regulations/case law on usage of underlying NDC for repackaged drugs. Current as of January 2026.

Physician dispensing restrictions

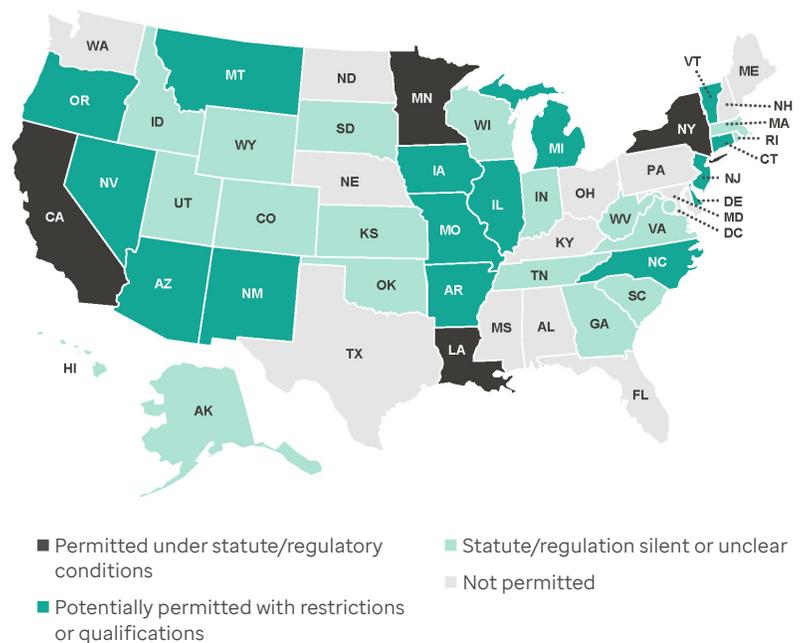
Most states regulate physician dispensing to control costs. A few states restrict physician dispensing to an initial treatment or an initial days' supply, while others have established billing requirements and caps on reimbursement. Knowing jurisdictional requirements helps control costs and drive injured persons to use in-network pharmacies.



Note - States such as AR, DE, FL, KY, NY, and TN have overlapping workers' compensation and state Practice Act controls. Data - Reflects published state statutes/regulations/case law on Physician Dispensing/Repackaging. Current as of January 2026.

Pharmacy direction of care

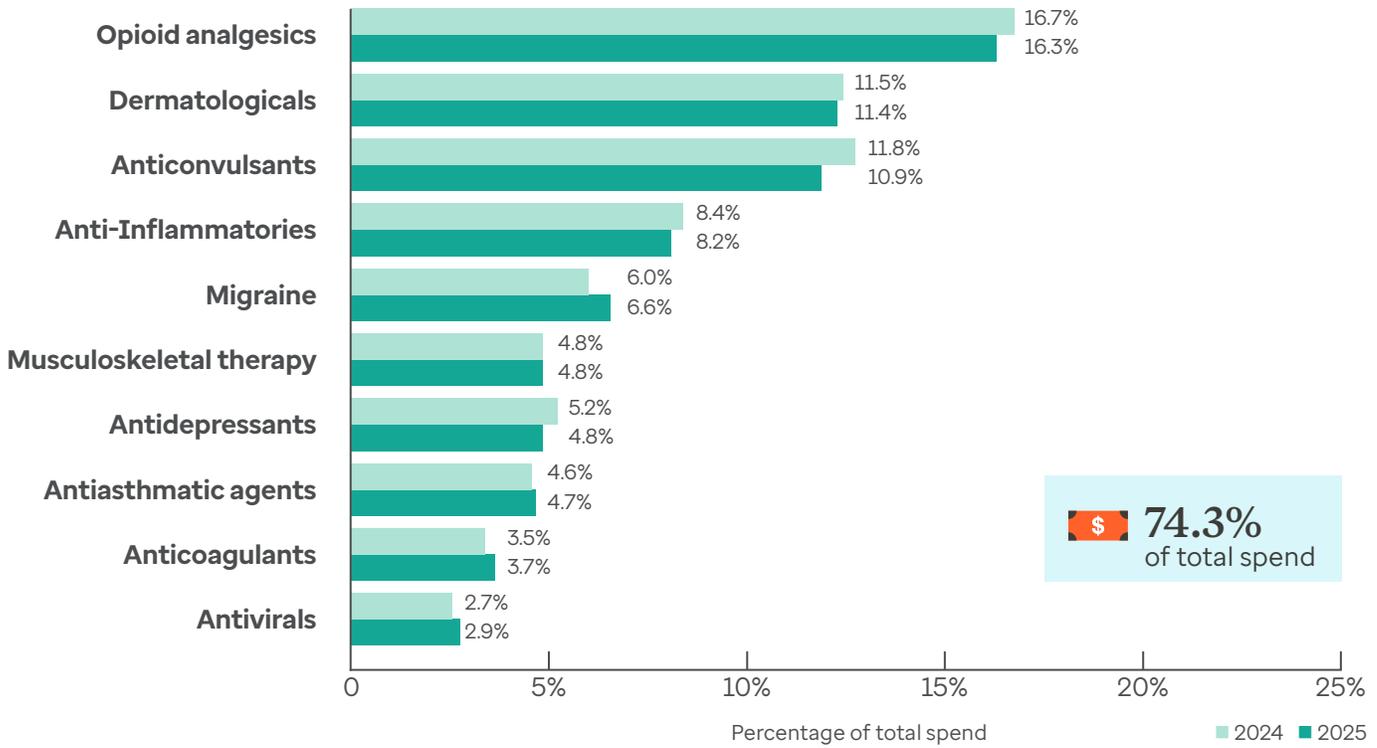
Directing injured persons to a specific pharmacy provider or pharmacy network is not as standard as steering them to a physician or medical network. A limited number of states permit full direction of care for pharmacy. However, the majority of states require navigating regulation, statute, and case law. California, Minnesota, and New York currently permit a payer or employer to utilize a pharmacy provider/network for delivery of care while other states, such as Alabama and Texas, specifically prohibit direction of care for pharmacy services.



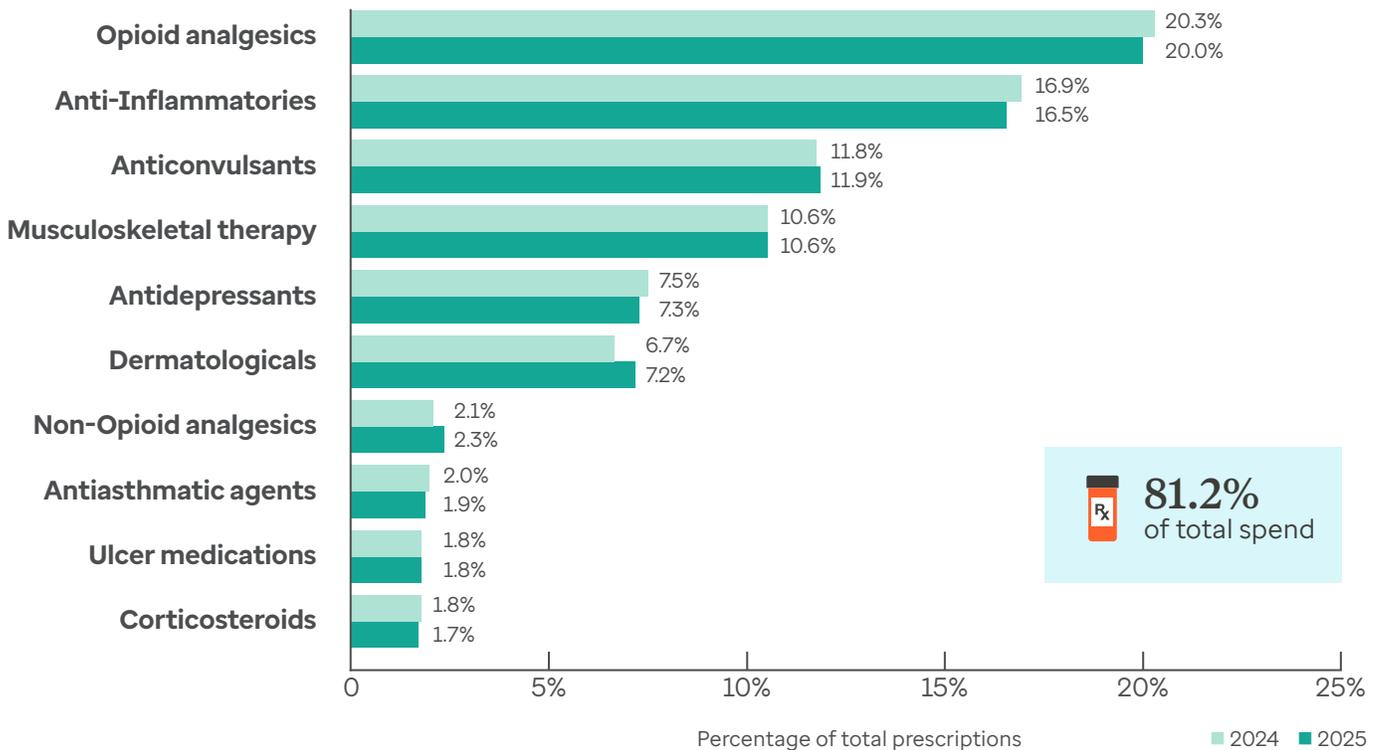
Note - Categories set according to statute/regulation/case law relating to direction of care for pharmacy benefit/medical provider networks. Does not reflect dispensing physicians. Current as of January 2026.

Top 10 therapeutic classes

Top ten therapeutic classes ranked by total spend



Top ten therapeutic classes ranked by number of prescriptions



Top 25 medications

Top 25 medications ranked as a percentage of total spend, including AWP changes

2025 Rank	2024 Rank	Total spend	Common brand name	Generic name	Therapeutic class	Brand and generic AWP	Brand only AWP
1	1	5.5%	Lyrica capsule	pregabalin	Anticonvulsants	0.4%	0.5%
2	2	4.1%	OxyContin tablet	oxycodone ER	Analgesics - Opioid	4.2%	4.3%
3	3	3.4%	Percocet tablet	oxycodone-acetaminophen	Analgesics - Opioid	5.6%	13.5%
4	4	3.0%	Lidoderm patch	lidocaine	Dermatologicals	-2.7%	-13.2%
5	5	2.5%	Celebrex capsule	celecoxib	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	-1.2%	-0.7%
6	7	2.4%	Eliquis tablet	apixaban	Anticoagulants	2.0%	2.0%
7	8	2.3%	Nurtec tablet	rimegepant	Migraine Products	3.0%	3.0%
8	6	2.0%	Cymbalta capsule	duloxetine	Antidepressants	-0.2%	-0.8%
9	9	1.7%	Mobic tablet	meloxicam	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	0.1%	
10	10	1.6%	Neurontin tablet	gabapentin	Anticonvulsants	0.0%	3.6%
11	11	1.5%	Neurontin capsule	gabapentin	Anticonvulsants	0.5%	2.5%
12	12	1.5%	Nucynta tablet	tapentadol	Analgesics - Opioid	12.9%	12.9%
13	14	1.3%	Nucynta ER tablet	tapentadol ER	Analgesics - Opioid	16.6%	16.6%
14	16	1.2%	Xarelto tablet	rivaroxaban	Anticoagulants	5.1%	7.1%
15	17	1.2%	Pennsaid solution	diclofenac sodium	Dermatologicals	26.2%	
16	15	1.1%	Norco tablet	hydrocodone-acetaminophen	Analgesics - Opioid	1.2%	
17	18	1.1%	Ubrelvy tablet	ubrogepant	Migraine Products	5.0%	5.0%
18	19	1.0%	Belbuca patch	buprenorphine	Analgesics - Opioid	5.5%	5.5%
19	25	1.0%	Qulipta tablet	atogepant	Migraine Products	5.1%	5.1%
20	21	1.0%	Trelegy Ellipta inhaler	fluticasone-umeclidinium-vilanterol	Antiasthmatic And Bronchodilator Agents	3.0%	3.0%
21	13	0.9%	Terocin pad	lidocaine-menthol	Dermatologicals	-5.1%	-5.1%
22	20	0.9%	Flexeril tablet	cyclobenzaprine	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	0.9%	
23	31	0.9%	Tivicay tablet	dolutegravir	Antivirals	3.1%	3.1%
24	22	0.8%	Baclofen tablet*	baclofen	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	-0.8%	
25	36	0.7%	Zofran tablet ODT	ondansetron ODT	Antiemetics	-1.3%	

*Brand medication not available

ER = extended-release

ODT = orally disintegrating tablet

Top 25 medications ranked as a percentage of total number of prescriptions, including AWP changes

2025 Rank	2024 Rank	Total spend	Common brand name	Generic name	Therapeutic class	Brand and generic AWP	Brand only AWP
1	1	6.5%	Norco tablet	hydrocodone-acetaminophen	Analgesics - Opioid	1.2%	
2	3	5.1%	Neurontin capsule	gabapentin	Anticonvulsants	0.5%	2.5%
3	2	4.8%	Motrin, Advil tablet	ibuprofen	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	12.8%	-10.0%
4	4	4.1%	Mobic tablet	meloxicam	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	0.1%	
5	5	4.0%	Flexeril tablet	cyclobenzaprine	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	0.9%	
6	6	3.5%	Percocet tablet	oxycodone-acetaminophen	Analgesics - Opioid	5.6%	13.5%
7	7	3.2%	Lyrica capsule	pregabalin	Anticonvulsants	0.4%	0.5%
8	9	3.0%	Lidoderm patch	lidocaine	Dermatologicals	-2.7%	-13.2%
9	8	2.9%	Roxicodone tablet	oxycodone	Analgesics - Opioid	-0.9%	6.5%
10	11	2.6%	Celebrex capsule	celecoxib	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	-1.2%	-0.7%
11	10	2.5%	Ultram tablet	tramadol	Analgesics - Opioid	0.2%	
12	12	2.3%	Cymbalta capsule	duloxetine	Antidepressants	-0.2%	-0.8%
13	14	2.1%	Zanaflex tablet	tizanidine	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	-0.2%	3.9%
14	17	2.1%	Robaxin tablet	methocarbamol	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	-1.8%	
15	16	2.0%	Voltaren gel	diclofenac sodium	Dermatologicals	-33.6%	13.4%
16	15	2.0%	Neurontin tablet	gabapentin	Anticonvulsants	0.0%	3.6%
17	13	1.9%	Naprosyn tablet	naproxen	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	-0.2%	
18	19	1.3%	Tylenol tablet	acetaminophen	Analgesics - Non-Opioid	-15.6%	-25.8%
19	18	1.3%	Baclofen tablet*	baclofen	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	-0.8%	
20	20	1.2%	Voltaren tablet	diclofenac sodium	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	2.1%	
21	21	1.1%	Amitriptyline tablet*	amitriptyline	Antidepressants	-0.4%	
22	22	1.0%	Medrol pak	methylprednisolone	Corticosteroids	0.2%	0.0%
23	24	0.9%	Trazodone tablet*	trazodone	Antidepressants	-2.4%	
24	23	0.9%	OxyContin tablet	oxycodone ER	Analgesics - Opioid	4.2%	4.3%
25	25	0.6%	Prilosec capsule	omeprazole	Ulcer Drugs	-2.3%	

*Brand medication not available

ER = extended-release

ODT = orally disintegrating tablet

Top 25 medications ranked as a percentage of generic spend, including generic utilization

2025 Rank	2024 Rank	Total spend	Common brand name	Generic name	Therapeutic class	Total generic Rx	Generic utilization
1	1	9.7%	Lyrica capsule	pregabalin	Anticonvulsants	3.4%	95.8%
2	3	4.7%	Lidoderm patch	lidocaine	Dermatologicals	2.9%	85.8%
3	2	4.6%	Celebrex capsule	celecoxib	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	2.9%	98.1%
4	4	4.0%	Cymbalta capsule	duloxetine	Antidepressants	2.5%	98.6%
5	5	3.5%	Mobic tablet	meloxicam	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	4.6%	100.0%
6	8	3.0%	Percocet tablet	oxycodone-acetaminophen	Analgesics - Opioid	3.7%	97.5%
7	7	2.8%	Neurontin capsule	gabapentin	Anticonvulsants	5.6%	99.4%
8	6	2.7%	Neurontin tablet	gabapentin	Anticonvulsants	2.2%	98.8%
9	10	2.4%	Pennsaid solution	diclofenac sodium	Dermatologicals	0.1%	100.0%
10	9	2.3%	Norco tablet	hydrocodone-acetaminophen	Analgesics - Opioid	7.2%	100.0%
11	11	1.8%	Flexeril tablet	cyclobenzaprine	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	4.4%	100.0%
12	12	1.7%	Baclofen tablet*	baclofen	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	1.4%	100.0%
13	21	1.6%	Zofran tablet ODT	ondansetron ODT	Antiemetics	0.5%	100.0%
14	15	1.5%	Cataflam tablet	diclofenac potassium	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	0.2%	99.8%
15	13	1.4%	Zofran tablet	ondansetron	Antiemetics	0.4%	100.0%
16	20	1.4%	Motrin, Advil tablet	ibuprofen	Analgesics - Anti-Inflammatory	5.2%	98.7%
17	31	1.4%	Methylten cream	methyl salicylate	Dermatologicals	0.1%	98.4%
18	32	1.3%	Methyl salicylate patch	methyl salicylate	Dermatologicals	0.1%	100.0%
19	17	1.3%	Roxicodone tablet	oxycodone	Analgesics - Opioid	3.2%	99.6%
20	19	1.2%	Zanaflex tablet	tizanidine	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	2.3%	99.8%
21	14	1.1%	Solaraze gel	diclofenac sodium	Dermatologicals	0.3%	100.0%
22	16	1.1%	Voltaren gel	diclofenac sodium	Dermatologicals	2.1%	96.0%
23	18	1.1%	Truvada tablet	emtricitabine-tenofovir	Antivirals	0.1%	99.6%
24	22	1.1%	Flector patch	diclofenac epolamine	Dermatologicals	0.1%	84.8%
25	48	1.0%	Amrix capsule	cyclobenzaprine ER	Musculoskeletal Therapy Agents	0.1%	97.8%

*Brand medication not available

ER = extended-release

ODT = orally disintegrating tablet

Brand-Generic index

Brand	Generic	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
Abilify®	aripiprazole	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression
Aciphex®	rabeprazole	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
Adderall®	amphetamine/ dextroamphetamine	Stimulant	Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
Advair Diskus®	fluticasone/salmeterol	Antiasthmatic	Asthma/COPD
Advil®	ibuprofen	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Advil® Dual Action	ibuprofen/acetaminophen	Non-Opioid analgesic	Minor aches and pain
Aimovig®	erenumab-aooe	Migraine product	Migraine
Airsupra®	albuterol/budesonide	Antiasthmatic	Asthma
Ajovy®	fremanezumab-vfrm	Migraine product	Migraine
Altace®	ramipril	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure
Ambien CR®	zolpidem extended-release	Hypnotic	Insomnia
Ambien®	zolpidem	Hypnotic	Insomnia
Amitiza®	lubiprostone	Gastrointestinal agent	Constipation/Opioid-Induced constipation
Amrix®	cyclobenzaprine extended-release	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle spasm
Anaprox® DS	naproxen sodium	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
AndroGel®	testosterone	Androgen	Testosterone deficiency
Antivert®	meclizine	Antiemetic	Nausea/Vomiting
Apadaz®	benzhydrocodone/acetaminophen	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Aricept®	donepezil	Neurological agent	Alzheimer's Disease
Arthrotec®	diclofenac/misoprostol	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Atarax®	hydroxyzine	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Itching
Ativan®	lorazepam	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Insomnia
Augmentin®	amoxicillin/clavulanate potassium	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
Avinza®	morphine extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Bactrim® DS	sulfamethoxazole/trimethoprim	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
Bactroban®	mupirocin	Antiinfective - Topical	Skin infections
Bengay®	menthol	Dermatological - Topical	Muscle pain
Brekiya®	dihydroergotamine mesylate	Migraine Product	Migraine
Brixadi®	buprenorphine	Opioid analgesic	Opioid dependence
Bucapsol™	buspirone capsules	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety
BuSpar®	buspirone	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety
Butrans®	buprenorphine	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Bystolic®	nebivolol	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure
Cambia®	diclofenac potassium	Migraine product	Migraine
Cataflam®	diclofenac potassium	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Catapres®	clonidine	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure
Celebrex®	celecoxib	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Celexa®	citalopram	Antidepressant	Depression
Cialis®	tadalafil	Misc. cardiovascular	Erectile dysfunction/Enlarged prostate
Cipro®	ciprofloxacin	Antibiotic	Bacterial Infections
Cleocin®	clindamycin	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
Clinoril®	sulindac	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Colace®	docusate sodium	Laxative	Constipation
Combivent® Respimat®	ipratropium bromide/albuterol	Antiasthmatic	COPD
Constulose®	lactulose	Laxative	Constipation

[†] Pharmaceutical uses listed are not all-inclusive; does not include all FDA approved and off-label uses. ER, XR, CR, LA, XL = Extended-release formulations.

Names in red = Generic not available **NSAID** = Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug **COPD** = Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease **GERD** = Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Brand	Generic	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
Conzip [®]	tramadol extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Coreg [®]	carvedilol	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure
Corgard [®]	nadolol	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Angina
Coumadin [®]	warfarin	Anticoagulant	Blood thinner
Cozaar [®]	losartan potassium	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure
Crestor [®]	rosuvastatin	Antihyperlipidemic	High Cholesterol
Cymbalta [®]	duloxetine	Antidepressant	Depression/Pain/Anxiety
Daypro [®]	oxaprozin	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Deltasone [®]	prednisone	Corticosteroid	Inflammatory disorders
Depakote [®]	divalproex	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine/Bipolar disorder
Depakote [®] ER	divalproex extended-release	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine/Bipolar disorder
Desyrel [®]	trazodone	Antidepressant	Depression/Insomnia
Dexilant [®]	dexlansoprazole	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
Dilantin [®]	phenytoin	Anticonvulsant	Seizures
Dilaudid [®]	hydromorphone	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Diovan [®]	valsartan	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure
Ditropan XL [®]	oxybutynin extended-release	Urinary antispasmodic	Overactive bladder
Dolophine [®]	methadone	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Drizalma Sprinkle™	duloxetine	Antidepressant	Depression/Pain/Anxiety
Duexis [®]	ibuprofen/famotidine	NSAID/Histamine blocker	Arthritis/Ulcer Risk reduction
Dulcolax [®] Suppository	bisacodyl	Laxative	Constipation
Duragesic [®]	fentanyl	Opioid analgesic	Pain
EC-Naprosyn [®]	naproxen delayed-release	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Ecotrin [®]	aspirin	Non-Opioid analgesic	Pain/Inflammation/Fever
Effexor [®]	venlafaxine	Antidepressant	Depression
Effexor [®] XR	venlafaxine extended-release	Antidepressant	Depression
Elavil [®]	amitriptyline	Antidepressant	Depression/Insomnia/Nerve pain
Eliquis [®]	apixaban	Anticoagulant	Blood thinner
Elyxyb [®]	celecoxib solution	Migraine product	Migraine
Emgality [®]	galcanezumab-gnlm	Migraine product	Migraine
Eprontia [®]	topiramate solution	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine
Esgic [®] /Fioricet [®]	butalbital/acetaminophen/caffeine	Non-Opioid analgesic	Headache
Exalgo [®]	hydromorphone extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Exxua™	gepirone	Antidepressant	Depression
Feldene [®]	piroxicam	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Flector [®] Patch	diclofenac patch	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Flexeril [®]	cyclobenzaprine	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle spasm
Flomax [®]	tamsulosin	Misc. genitourinary product	Enlarged Prostate
Flonase [®]	fluticasone	Corticosteroid - Nasal	Allergies
Glucophage [®]	metformin	Antidiabetic	High blood sugar
Gralise [®]	gabapentin	Anticonvulsant	Nerve pain
Horizant [®]	gabapentin enacarbil	Anticonvulsant	Restless Legs Syndrome
Hydrodiuril [®]	hydrochlorothiazide	Diuretic	High blood pressure/Heart failure
Hysingla [®] ER	hydrocodone extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Imitrex [®]	sumatriptan	Migraine Product	Migraine

[†] Pharmaceutical uses listed are not all-inclusive; does not include all FDA approved and off-label uses. ER, XR, CR, LA, XL = Extended-release formulations.

Names in red = Generic not available **NSAID** = Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug **COPD** = Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease **GERD** = Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Brand	Generic	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
Inderal [®]	propranolol	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Migraine
Inderal [®] LA	propranolol extended-release	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Migraine
Isentress [®]	raltegravir	Antiviral	Human immunodeficiency virus infection
Journavx [®]	suzetrigine	Non-Opioid analgesic	Pain
Kadian [®]	morphine extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Keflex [®]	cephalexin	Antibiotic	Bacterial Infections
Kenalog [®]	triamcinolone	Corticosteroid - Topical	Inflammatory disorders
Keppra [®]	levetiracetam	Anticonvulsant	Seizures
Klonopin [®]	clonazepam	Anticonvulsant	Antianxiety agent
Klor-Con [®]	potassium chloride	Mineral and electrolyte	Potassium deficiency
Lamictal [®]	lamotrigine	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Bipolar Disorder
Lasix [®]	furosemide	Diuretic	High Blood Pressure/Heart failure
Latuda [®]	lurasidone	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder
Levaquin [®]	levofloxacin	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
Lexapro [®]	escitalopram	Antidepressant	Depression
Licart [®] Patch	diclofenac patch	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Lidoderm [®] Patch	lidocaine patch	Topical analgesic - Anesthetic	Nerve pain
Linzess [®]	linaclotide	Gastrointestinal agent	Constipation/Irritable bowel syndrome
Lioresal [®]	baclofen	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Spasticity
Lipitor [®]	atorvastatin	Antihyperlipidemic	High cholesterol
Lodine [®]	etodolac	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Lodine [®] ER	etodolac extended-release	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Lopressor [®]	metoprolol tartrate	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Angina
Loreev XR [®]	lorazepam extended-release	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety
Lovenox [®]	enoxaparin	Anticoagulant	Blood Thinner
Lunesta [®]	eszopiclone	Hypnotic	Insomnia
Lyrica [®]	pregabalin	Anticonvulsant	Fibromyalgia/Seizures/Nerve pain
Medrol [®]	methylprednisolone	Corticosteroid	Inflammatory Disorders
Miacalcin [®]	calcitonin/salmon	Endocrine/Metabolic agent	Osteoporosis
Minipress [®]	prazosin	Antihypertensive	High Blood Pressure
MiraLAX [®]	polyethylene glycol	Laxative	Constipation
Mobic [®]	meloxicam	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Motegrity [®]	prucalopride	Gastrointestinal agent	Constipation
Movantik [®]	naloxegol	Gastrointestinal agent	Opioid-Induced Constipation
Moxatag [®]	amoxicillin extended-release	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
MS Contin [®]	morphine extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Namenda [®]	memantine	Psychotherapeutic/Neurological agent	Alzheimer's disease
Naprosyn [®]	naproxen	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Narcan [®]	naloxone nasal spray	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
Neurontin [®]	gabapentin	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Nerve pain
New Terocin Lotion	methyl salicylate/capsaicin/menthol	Dermatological - Topical	Topical pain relief
Nexium [®]	esomeprazole magnesium	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
Norco [®]	hydrocodone/acetaminophen	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Norflex [®]	orphenadrine	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle Spasm
Norvasc [®]	amlodipine	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Angina

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Names in red = Generic not available NSAID = Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug COPD = Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease GERD = Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Brand	Generic	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
Nucynta [®]	tapentadol	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Nucynta [®] ER	tapentadol extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Nurtec [®] ODT	rimegepant	Migraine product	Migraine
Nuvigil [®]	armodafinil	Stimulant	Narcolepsy/Sleep apnea/Shift work disorder
Opana [®]	oxymorphone	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Opana [®] ER	oxymorphone extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Opipza [™]	aripiprazole film	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression
Opvee [®]	nalmefene	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
Orudis [®]	ketoprofen	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
OxyContin [®]	oxycodone extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Pamelor [®]	nortriptyline	Antidepressant	Depression/Insomnia/Nerve pain
Parafon Forte [®] DSC	chlorzoxazone	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle spasm
Paxil [®]	paroxetine	Antidepressant	Depression
Pennsaid [®] Solution	diclofenac solution	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Pepcid [®] /Zantac 360 [®]	famotidine	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
Percocet [®]	oxycodone/acetaminophen	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Phenergan [®]	promethazine	Antihistamine	Nausea/Vomiting
Plavix [®]	clopidogrel	Hematological	Post Stroke/Heart attack
Pradaxa [®]	dabigatran etexilate	Anticoagulant	Blood thinner
Pred Forte [®]	prednisolone	Ophthalmic	Eye inflammation
Prevacid [®]	lansoprazole	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
Prilosec [®]	omeprazole	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
Pristiq [®]	desvenlafaxine extended-release	Antidepressant	Depression
ProAir [®] HFA	albuterol sulfate	Antiasthmatic	Asthma
Protonix [®]	pantoprazole	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
Provigil [®]	modafinil	Stimulant	Narcolepsy/Sleep apnea/Shift work disorder
Prozac [®]	fluoxetine	Antidepressant	Depression
Qdolo [®]	tramadol solution	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Qmiiz [®] ODT	meloxicam ODT	NSAID	Pain/inflammation
Qudexy [®] XR	topiramate extended-release	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine
Qulipta [®]	atogepant	Migraine product	Migraine
Quviviq [®]	daridorexant	Hypnotic	Insomnia
Raldesyl [™]	trazodone solution	Antidepressant	Depression
Relafen [®]	nabumetone	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Relistor [®]	methylnaltrexone	Gastrointestinal agent	Opioid-induced constipation
Relpax [®]	eletriptan	Migraine product	Migraine
Remeron [®]	mirtazapine	Antidepressant	Depression
Requip [®]	ropinirole	Antiparkinsonian	Parkinson's disease/Restless legs syndrome
Restoril [™]	temazepam	Hypnotic	Insomnia
Revia [®]	naltrexone	Opioid antagonist	Opioid dependence
Rextovy [™]	naloxone nasal spray	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
Reyvow [®]	lasmiditan	Migraine product	Migraine
Risperdal [®]	risperidone	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder
Ritalin [®]	methylphenidate	Stimulant	Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
RiVive [®]	naloxone nasal spray	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose

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Brand	Generic	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
Robaxin [®]	methocarbamol	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle Spasm
Roxicodone [®]	oxycodone	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Savella [®]	milnacipran	Psychotherapeutic/Neurological agent	Fibromyalgia
Seglantis [®]	celecoxib/tramadol	NSAID/Opioid analgesic	Pain
Senokot [®]	sennosides	Laxative	Constipation
Senokot-S [®]	senna/docusate sodium	Laxative	Constipation
Seroquel XR [®]	quetiapine extended-release	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression
Seroquel [®]	quetiapine	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder
Silenor [®]	doxepin	Hypnotic	Insomnia
Silvadene [®]	silver sulfadiazine	Antiinfective - Topical	Burn wound
Sinequan [®]	doxepin	Antidepressant	Depression/Insomnia
Singulair [®]	montelukast	Antiasthmatic	Asthma/Allergic rhinitis
Skelaxin [®]	metaxalone	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle spasm
Soma [®]	carisoprodol	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle Spasm
Spiriva [®] Handihaler [®]	tiotropium	Antiasthmatic	COPD
Suboxone [®]	buprenorphine/naloxone	Opioid analgesic	Opioid dependence
Subutex [®]	buprenorphine	Opioid analgesic	Opioid dependence
Symbicort [®]	budesonide/formoterol	Antiasthmatic	Asthma/COPD
Symbravo [®]	meloxicam-rizatriptan	Migraine Product	Migraine
Symproic [®]	naldemedine	Gastrointestinal agent	Opioid-induced constipation
Synthroid [®]	levothyroxine	Thyroid	Thyroid hormone deficiency
Tegretol [®]	carbamazepine	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Bipolar disorder/Nerve pain
Tenormin [®]	atenolol	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Angina
Terocin Patch	lidocaine/menthol	Dermatological - Topical	Topical pain relief
Tivorbex [®]	indomethacin	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Topamax [®]	topiramate	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine
Toprol-XL [®]	metoprolol extended-release	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure/Angina
Toradol [®]	ketorolac	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Treximet [®]	sumatriptan-naproxen	Migraine Product	Migraine
Tricor [®]	fenofibrate	Antihyperlipidemic	High cholesterol
Trileptal [®]	oxcarbazepine	Anticonvulsant	Seizures
Trintellix [®]	vortioxetine	Antidepressant	Depression
Trokendi XR [®]	topiramate extended-release	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine
Trudhesa [®]	dihydroergotamine mesylate	Migraine product	Migraine
Truvada [®]	emtricitabine/tenofovir	Antiviral	Human immunodeficiency virus infection
Tylenol [®] Extra Strength	acetaminophen extra-strength	Non-Opioid analgesic	Pain/Fever
Tylenol [®] with Codeine #4	acetaminophen/codeine	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Ubrelyv [®]	ubrogepant	Migraine product	Migraine
Ultracet [®]	tramadol/acetaminophen	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Ultram [®]	tramadol	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Ultram [®] ER	tramadol extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Valium [®]	diazepam	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Muscle spasms
Ventolin [®] /Proventil [®]	albuterol nebulizer solution	Antiasthmatic	Asthma
Viagra [®]	sildenafil	Misc. cardiovascular	Erectile dysfunction/Pulmonary hypertension
Vibramycin [®]	doxycycline hyclate	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections

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Brand	Generic	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
Vicoprofen [®]	hydrocodone/ibuprofen	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Viibryd [®]	vilazodone	Antidepressant	Depression
Vimovo [®]	naproxen/esomeprazole	NSAID/Proton pump inhibitor	Arthritis/Ulcer risk reduction
Vistaril [®]	hydroxyzine pamoate	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Itching
Vivlodex [®]	meloxicam	NSAID	Pain/inflammation
Voltaren [®]	diclofenac	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Voltaren [®] Arthritis Pain	diclofenac gel	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Voltaren [®] -XR	diclofenac extended-release	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Vyscoxa™	celecoxib suspension	NSAID	Arthritis
Wellbutrin XL [®]	bupropion extended-release	Antidepressant	Depression
Wellbutrin [®]	bupropion	Antidepressant	Depression
Xanax [®]	alprazolam	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Panic disorder
Xarelto [®]	rivaroxaban	Anticoagulant	Blood Thinner
Xiclo Patch™	diclofenac patch	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Xylocaine [®]	lidocaine ointment	Dermatological - Topical	Numbing/Nerve pain
Zanaflex [®]	tizanidine	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle Spasm
Zavzpret [®]	zavegepant nasal spray	Migraine product	Migraine
Zestril [®]	lisinopril	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure
Zetia [®]	ezetimibe	Antihyperlipidemic	High cholesterol
Zimhi [®]	naloxone injection	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
Zipsor [®]	diclofenac potassium	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
Zithromax [®]	azithromycin	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
Zocor [®]	simvastatin	Antihyperlipidemic	High cholesterol
Zofran [®]	ondansetron	Antiemetic	Nausea/Vomiting
Zohydro [®] ER	hydrocodone extended-release	Opioid analgesic	Pain
Zoloft [®]	sertraline	Antidepressant	Depression
Zonegran [®]	zonisamide	Anticonvulsant	Seizures
Zorvolex [®]	diclofenac	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
ZTlido [®]	lidocaine patch	Topical analgesic - Anesthetic	Nerve pain
Zurnai™	nalmefene	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
Zyprexa [®]	olanzapine	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression

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Disclaimer: The information is provided AS IS, for informational purposes only, and is not intended to constitute medical advice or to be used for diagnostic or treatment purposes. Optum does not warrant or guarantee the accuracy of this information and is not responsible for any results obtained from its use. Contact a physician or other health care provider before taking any medical action based on this information, including changes to medication therapy. Readers are encouraged to confirm information independently and/or consult with their legal representatives. **Note:** Company and product names mentioned are either registered trademarks or trademarks of their respective users. Some brand name products are no longer on the market. Furthermore, if a generic medication is commercially available, not all strengths may have a generic equivalent.

Generic-Brand index

Generic	Brand	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
acetaminophen extra-strength	Tylenol [®] Extra Strength	Non-Opioid analgesic	Pain/Fever
acetaminophen/codeine	Tylenol [®] with Codeine #4	Opioid analgesic	Pain
albuterol nebulizer solution	Ventolin [®] /Proventil [®]	Antiasthmatic	Asthma
albuterol sulfate	ProAir [®] HFA	Antiasthmatic	Asthma
albuterol/budesonide	Airsupra [®]	Antiasthmatic	Asthma
alprazolam	Xanax [®]	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Panic disorder
amitriptyline	Elavil [®]	Antidepressant	Depression/Insomnia/Nerve pain
amlodipine	Norvasc [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Angina
amoxicillin extended-release	Moxatag [®]	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
amoxicillin/clavulanate potassium	Augmentin [®]	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
amphetamine/ dextroamphetamine	Adderall [®]	Stimulant	Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
apixaban	Eliquis [®]	Anticoagulant	Blood thinner
aripiprazole	Abilify [®]	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression
aripiprazole film	Opipza™	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression
armodafinil	Nuvigil [®]	Stimulant	Narcolepsy/Sleep apnea/Shift work disorder
aspirin	Ecotrin [®]	Non-Opioid analgesic	Pain/Inflammation/Fever
atenolol	Tenormin [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Angina
atogepant	Qulipta [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
atorvastatin	Lipitor [®]	Antihyperlipidemic	High cholesterol
azithromycin	Zithromax [®]	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
baclofen	Lioresal [®]	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Spasticity
benzhydrocodone/acetaminophen	Apadaz [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
bisacodyl	Dulcolax [®] Suppository	Laxative	Constipation
budesonide/formoterol	Symbicort [®]	Antiasthmatic	Asthma/COPD
buprenorphine	Butrans [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
buprenorphine	Subutex [®]	Opioid analgesic	Opioid dependence
buprenorphine	Brixadi [®]	Opioid analgesic	Opioid dependence
buprenorphine/naloxone	Suboxone [®]	Opioid analgesic	Opioid dependence
bupropion	Wellbutrin [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
bupropion extended-release	Wellbutrin XL [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
buspirone	BuSpar [®]	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety
buspirone capsules	Bucapsol™	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety
butalbital/acetaminophen/caffeine	Esgic [®] /Fioricet [®]	Non-Opioid analgesic	Headache
calcitonin/salmon	Miacalcin [®]	Endocrine/Metabolic agent	Osteoporosis
carbamazepine	Tegretol [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Bipolar disorder/Nerve pain
carisoprodol	Soma [®]	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle Spasm
carvedilol	Coreg [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure
celecoxib	Celebrex [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
celecoxib solution	Elyxyb [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
celecoxib suspension	Vyscoxa™	NSAID	Arthritis
celecoxib/tramadol	Seglantis [®]	NSAID/Opioid analgesic	Pain
cephalexin	Keflex [®]	Antibiotic	Bacterial Infections
chlorzoxazone	Parafon Forte [®] DSC	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle spasm
ciprofloxacin	Cipro [®]	Antibiotic	Bacterial Infections
citalopram	Celexa [®]	Antidepressant	Depression

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Generic	Brand	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
clindamycin	Cleocin [®]	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
clonazepam	Klonopin [®]	Anticonvulsant	Antianxiety agent
clonidine	Catapres [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure
clopidogrel	Plavix [®]	Hematological	Post Stroke/Heart attack
cyclobenzaprine	Flexeril [®]	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle spasm
cyclobenzaprine extended-release	Amrix [®]	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle spasm
dabigatran etexilate	Pradaxa [®]	Anticoagulant	Blood thinner
daridorexant	Quviviq [®]	Hypnotic	Insomnia
desvenlafaxine extended-release	Pristiq [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
dexlansoprazole	Dexilant [®]	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
diazepam	Valium [®]	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Muscle spasms
diclofenac	Voltaren [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac	Zorvolex [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac extended-release	Voltaren [®] -XR	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac gel	Voltaren [®] Arthritis Pain	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac patch	Flector [®] Patch	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac patch	Licart [®] Patch	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac patch	Xiclo Patch™	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac potassium	Cambia [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
diclofenac potassium	Cataflam [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac potassium	Zipsor [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac solution	Pennsaid [®] Solution	Topical NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
diclofenac/misoprostol	Arthrotec [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
dihydroergotamine mesylate	Brekiya [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
dihydroergotamine mesylate	Trudhesa [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
divalproex	Depakote [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine/Bipolar disorder
divalproex extended-release	Depakote [®] ER	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine/Bipolar disorder
docusate sodium	Colace [®]	Laxative	Constipation
donepezil	Aricept [®]	Neurological agent	Alzheimer's Disease
doxepin	Silenor [®]	Hypnotic	Insomnia
doxepin	Sinequan [®]	Antidepressant	Depression/Insomnia
doxycycline hyclate	Vibramycin [®]	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
duloxetine	Cymbalta [®]	Antidepressant	Depression/Pain/Anxiety
duloxetine	Drizalma Sprinkle™	Antidepressant	Depression/Pain/Anxiety
eletriptan	Relpax [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
emtricitabine/tenofovir	Truvada [®]	Antiviral	Human immunodeficiency virus infection
enoxaparin	Lovenox [®]	Anticoagulant	Blood Thinner
erenumab-aooe	Aimovig [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
escitalopram	Lexapro [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
esomeprazole magnesium	Nexium [®]	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
eszopiclone	Lunesta [®]	Hypnotic	Insomnia
etodolac	Lodine [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
etodolac extended-release	Lodine [®] ER	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
ezetimibe	Zetia [®]	Antihyperlipidemic	High cholesterol
famotidine	Pepcid [®] /Zantac 360 [®]	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD

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Generic	Brand	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
fenofibrate	Tricor [®]	Antihyperlipidemic	High cholesterol
fentanyl	Duragesic [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
fluoxetine	Prozac [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
fluticasone	Flonase [®]	Corticosteroid - Nasal	Allergies
fluticasone/salmeterol	Advair Diskus [®]	Antiasthmatic	Asthma/COPD
fremanezumab-vfrm	Ajovy [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
furosemide	Lasix [®]	Diuretic	High Blood Pressure/Heart failure
gabapentin	Neurontin [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Nerve pain
gabapentin	Gralise [®]	Anticonvulsant	Nerve pain
gabapentin enacarbil	Horizant [®]	Anticonvulsant	Restless Legs Syndrome
galcanezumab-gnlm	Emgality [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
gepirone	Exxua [™]	Antidepressant	Depression
hydrochlorothiazide	Hydrodiuril [®]	Diuretic	High blood pressure/Heart failure
hydrocodone extended-release	Hysingla [®] ER	Opioid analgesic	Pain
hydrocodone extended-release	Zohydro [®] ER	Opioid analgesic	Pain
hydrocodone/acetaminophen	Norco [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
hydrocodone/ibuprofen	Vicoprofen [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
hydromorphone	Dilaudid [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
hydromorphone extended-release	Exalgo [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
hydroxyzine	Atarax [®]	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Itching
hydroxyzine pamoate	Vistaril [®]	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Itching
ibuprofen	Advil [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
ibuprofen/acetaminophen	Advil [®] Dual Action	Non-Opioid analgesic	Minor aches and pain
ibuprofen/famotidine	Duexis [®]	NSAID/Histamine blocker	Arthritis/Ulcer Risk reduction
indomethacin	Tivorbex [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
ipratropium bromide/albuterol	Combivent [®] Respimat [®]	Antiasthmatic	COPD
ketoprofen	Orudis [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
ketorolac	Toradol [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
lactulose	Constulose [®]	Laxative	Constipation
lamotrigine	Lamictal [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Bipolar Disorder
lansoprazole	Prevacid [®]	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
lasmiditan	Reyvow [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
levetiracetam	Keppra [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures
levofloxacin	Levaquin [®]	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
levothyroxine	Synthroid [®]	Thyroid	Thyroid hormone deficiency
lidocaine ointment	Xylocaine [®]	Dermatological - Topical	Numbing/Nerve pain
lidocaine patch	Lidoderm [®] Patch	Topical analgesic - Anesthetic	Nerve pain
lidocaine patch	ZTlido [®]	Topical analgesic - Anesthetic	Nerve pain
lidocaine/menthol	Terocin Patch	Dermatological - Topical	Topical pain relief
linaclotide	Linzess [®]	Gastrointestinal agent	Constipation/Irritable bowel syndrome
lisinopril	Zestril [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure
lorazepam	Ativan [®]	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety/Insomnia
lorazepam extended-release	Loreev XR [®]	Antianxiety agent	Anxiety
losartan potassium	Cozaar [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure
lubiprostone	Amitiza [®]	Gastrointestinal agent	Constipation/Opioid-Induced constipation

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Names in red = Generic not available **NSAID** = Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drug **COPD** = Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease **GERD** = Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Generic	Brand	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
lurasidone	Latuda [®]	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder
meclizine	Antivert [®]	Antiemetic	Nausea/Vomiting
meloxicam	Mobic [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
meloxicam ODT	Qmiiiz [®] ODT	NSAID	Pain/inflammation
meloxicam	Vivlodex [®]	NSAID	Pain/inflammation
meloxicam-rizatriptan	Symbravo [®]	Migraine Product	Migraine
memantine	Namenda [®]	Psychotherapeutic/Neurological agent	Alzheimer's disease
menthol	Bengay [®]	Dermatological - Topical	Muscle pain
metaxalone	Skelaxin [®]	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle spasm
metformin	Glucophage [®]	Antidiabetic	High blood sugar
methadone	Dolophine [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
methocarbamol	Robaxin [®]	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle Spasm
methyl salicylate/capsaicin/menthol	New Terocin Lotion	Dermatological - Topical	Topical pain relief
methyl naltrexone	Relistor [®]	Gastrointestinal agent	Opioid-induced constipation
methylphenidate	Ritalin [®]	Stimulant	Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
methylprednisolone	Medrol [®]	Corticosteroid	Inflammatory Disorders
metoprolol extended-release	Toprol-XL [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure/Angina
metoprolol tartrate	Lopressor [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Angina
milnacipran	Savella [®]	Psychotherapeutic/Neurological agent	Fibromyalgia
mirtazapine	Remeron [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
modafinil	Provigil [®]	Stimulant	Narcolepsy/Sleep apnea/Shift work disorder
montelukast	Singulair [®]	Antiasthmatic	Asthma/Allergic rhinitis
morphine extended-release	Avinza [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
morphine extended-release	Kadian [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
morphine extended-release	MS Contin [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
mupirocin	Bactroban [®]	Antiinfective - Topical	Skin infections
nabumetone	Relafen [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
nadolol	Corgard [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Angina
naldemedine	Symproic [®]	Gastrointestinal agent	Opioid-induced constipation
nalmefene	Opvee [®]	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
nalmefene	Zurnai [™]	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
naloxegol	Movantik [®]	Gastrointestinal agent	Opioid-Induced Constipation
naloxone injection	Zimhi [®]	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
naloxone nasal spray	Narcan [®]	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
naloxone nasal spray	RiVive [®]	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
naloxone nasal spray	Rextovy [™]	Opioid antagonist	Opioid overdose
naltrexone	Revia [®]	Opioid antagonist	Opioid dependence
naproxen	Naprosyn [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
naproxen delayed-release	EC-Naprosyn [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
naproxen sodium	Anaprox [®] DS	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
naproxen/esomeprazole	Vimovo [®]	NSAID/Proton pump inhibitor	Arthritis/Ulcer risk reduction
nebivolol	Bystolic [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure
nortriptyline	Pamelor [®]	Antidepressant	Depression/Insomnia/Nerve pain
olanzapine	Zyprexa [®]	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression
omeprazole	Prilosec [®]	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD

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Generic	Brand	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
ondansetron	Zofran [®]	Antiemetic	Nausea/Vomiting
orphenadrine	Norflex [®]	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle Spasm
oxaprozin	Daypro [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
oxcarbazepine	Trileptal [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures
oxybutynin extended-release	Ditropan XL [®]	Urinary antispasmodic	Overactive bladder
oxycodone	Roxicodone [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
oxycodone extended-release	OxyContin [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
oxycodone/acetaminophen	Percocet [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
oxymorphone	Opana [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
oxymorphone extended-release	Opana [®] ER	Opioid analgesic	Pain
pantoprazole	Protonix [®]	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
paroxetine	Paxil [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
phenytoin	Dilantin [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures
piroxicam	Feldene [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
polyethylene glycol	MiraLAX [®]	Laxative	Constipation
potassium chloride	Klor-Con [®]	Mineral and electrolyte	Potassium deficiency
prazosin	Minipress [®]	Antihypertensive	High Blood Pressure
prednisolone	Pred Forte [®]	Ophthalmic	Eye inflammation
prednisone	Deltasone [®]	Corticosteroid	Inflammatory disorders
pregabalin	Lyrica [®]	Anticonvulsant	Fibromyalgia/Seizures/Nerve pain
promethazine	Phenergan [®]	Antihistamine	Nausea/Vomiting
propranolol	Inderal [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Migraine
propranolol extended-release	Inderal [®] LA	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Migraine
prucalopride	Motegrity [®]	Gastrointestinal agent	Constipation
quetiapine	Seroquel [®]	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder
quetiapine extended-release	Seroquel XR [®]	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder/Depression
rabeprazole	Aciphex [®]	Ulcer medication	Ulcers/GERD
raltegravir	Isentress [®]	Antiviral	Human immunodeficiency virus infection
ramipril	Altace [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure
rimegepant	Nurtec [®] ODT	Migraine product	Migraine
risperidone	Risperdal [®]	Antipsychotic	Schizophrenia/Bipolar disorder
rivaroxaban	Xarelto [®]	Anticoagulant	Blood Thinner
ropinirole	Requip [®]	Antiparkinsonian	Parkinson's disease/Restless legs syndrome
rosuvastatin	Crestor [®]	Antihyperlipidemic	High Cholesterol
senna/docusate sodium	Senokot-S [®]	Laxative	Constipation
sennosides	Senokot [®]	Laxative	Constipation
sertraline	Zoloft [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
sildenafil	Viagra [®]	Misc. cardiovascular	Erectile dysfunction/Pulmonary hypertension
silver sulfadiazine	Silvadene [®]	Antiinfective - Topical	Burn wound
simvastatin	Zocor [®]	Antihyperlipidemic	High cholesterol
sulfamethoxazole/trimethoprim	Bactrim [®] DS	Antibiotic	Bacterial infections
sulindac	Clinoril [®]	NSAID	Pain/Inflammation
sumatriptan	Imitrex [®]	Migraine Product	Migraine
sumatriptan-naproxen	Treximet [®]	Migraine Product	Migraine
suzetrigine	Journavx [®]	Non-Opioid analgesic	Pain

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Generic	Brand	Therapeutic class	Pharmaceutical uses [†]
tadalafil	Cialis [®]	Misc. cardiovascular	Erectile dysfunction/Enlarged prostate
tamsulosin	Flomax [®]	Misc. genitourinary product	Enlarged Prostate
tapentadol	Nucynta [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
tapentadol extended-release	Nucynta [®] ER	Opioid analgesic	Pain
temazepam	Restoril™	Hypnotic	Insomnia
testosterone	AndroGel [®]	Androgen	Testosterone deficiency
tiotropium	Spiriva [®] Handihaler [®]	Antiasthmatic	COPD
tizanidine	Zanaflex [®]	Skeletal muscle relaxant	Muscle Spasm
topiramate	Topamax [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine
topiramate extended-release	Qudexy [®] XR	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine
topiramate extended-release	Trokendi XR [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine
topiramate solution	Eprontia [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures/Migraine
tramadol	Ultram [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
tramadol extended-release	Conzip [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
tramadol extended-release	Ultram [®] ER	Opioid analgesic	Pain
tramadol/acetaminophen	Ultracet [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
tramadol solution	Qdolo [®]	Opioid analgesic	Pain
trazodone	Desyrel [®]	Antidepressant	Depression/Insomnia
trazodone solution	Raldesy™	Antidepressant	Depression
triamcinolone	Kenalog [®]	Corticosteroid - Topical	Inflammatory disorders
ubrogepant	Ubrelvy [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
valsartan	Diovan [®]	Antihypertensive	High blood pressure/Heart failure
venlafaxine	Effexor [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
venlafaxine extended-release	Effexor [®] XR	Antidepressant	Depression
vilazodone	Viibryd [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
vortioxetine	Trintellix [®]	Antidepressant	Depression
warfarin	Coumadin [®]	Anticoagulant	Blood thinner
zavegepant nasal spray	Zavzpret [®]	Migraine product	Migraine
zolpidem	Ambien [®]	Hypnotic	Insomnia
zolpidem extended-release	Ambien CR [®]	Hypnotic	Insomnia
zonisamide	Zonegran [®]	Anticonvulsant	Seizures

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